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Serial Number

- 1 — main address
- 2 — supplementary address



IF THE INTERVIEW IS MADE AT SUPPLEMENTARY ADDRESS, KEY NO: 1 2 3 4 5 6

OMNIBUS

'99/9

Answering is voluntary!

Name of settlement: District in Budapest:

--	--

I hereby declare that I will treat all the data obtained as confidential and will disclose for competent researcher only.

Signature of interviewer:

--	--	--	--	--

Interviewer's ID. No.

Beginning of the interview:

.....Day .. Month Year..... Hour .. Minute

ONLY IF THE INTERVIEW IS MADE AT THE SUPPLEMENTARY ADDRESS.

a. Number of adults (over 18) in the household:

--	--

 pers.

Number of male adults in the household:

--	--

 pers.

b. The flat houses...
 1 – one household
 2 – more than one household

KEY FOR SUPPLEMENTARY ADDRESSES AND SELECTION OF THE RESPONDENT

1		Number of adults in the household			
		1 adult	2 adults	3 adults	4 and more adults
The number of males	0 males	female	elder female	the eldest female	the youngest female
	1 male	male	female	younger female	male
	2 males	----	younger male	younger male	the youngest female
	3 males	----	----	the eldest male	(the youngest) female
	4 and more males	----	----	----	the youngest male

2		Number of adults in the household			
		1 adult	2 adults	3 adults	4 and more adults
Number of males	0 males	female	elder female	the youngest female	the youngest female
	1 male	male	male	male	male
	2 males	----	elder male	younger male	younger male
	3 males	----	----	the youngest male	the eldest male
	4 and more males	----	----	----	the eldest male

3		Number of adults in household			
		1 adult	2 adults	3 adults	4 and more adults
The number of males	0 males	female	younger female	the youngest female	the eldest female
	1 male	male	male	male	male
	2 males	----	elder male	female	younger male
	3 males	----	----	the youngest male	(the eldest) female
	4 and more	----	----	----	the eldest male

4		Number of adults in the household			
		1 adult	2 adults	3 adults	4 and more adults
Number of males	0 males	female	younger female	the eldest female	the eldest female
	1 male	male	female	male	the youngest female
	2 males	----	younger male	elder male	elder male
	3 males	----	----	the eldest male	the youngest male
	4 and more males	----	----	----	the youngest male

5		Number of adults in the household			
		1 adult	2 adults	3 adults	4 and more adults
Number of males	0 males	female	elder female	middle female	2 nd eldest female
	1 male	male	male	younger female	middle female
	2 males	----	younger male	elder male	the eldest female
	3 males	----	----	middle male	middle male
	4 and more	----	----	----	2 nd youngest male

6		Number of adults in the household			
		1 adult	2 adults	3 adults	4 and more adults
Number of males	0 males	female	younger female	middle female	2 nd youngest female
	1 male	male	female	elder female	male
	2 males	----	elder male	female	younger male
	3 males	----	----	middle male	middle male
	4 and more males	----	----	----	2 nd eldest male

1. Gender of respondent:

- 1 — male
- 2 — female
- X —

2. Which year were you born in?

In year 19

X —

3. What is the highest level of education you finished?

- 1 — never went to school
- 2 — fewer than 8 classes of primary school
- 3 — 8 classes of primary school
- 4 — training school
- 5 — secondary vocational training school certificate
- 6 — secondary grammar school certificate
- 7 — college or equivalent degree
- 8 — university degree
- X —

4. How many children have you given birth to?

..... children

X —

5. Had you planned how many children you wished to have before your first child was born?

1 — yes ————— 5.a. How many children had you planned to have?

..... children

88 — doesn't say number

0 — didn't want any children

99 — doesn't remember ————— **GO TO 6**

X —

5.b. Why did you think so?

WRITE DOWN IN DETAILS!

99 — DOESN'T KNOW, doesn't remember

X —

5c IF YOU HAVE LESS CHILDREN THAN YOU PLANNED TO HAVE!

Why do you have fewer children than you planned?

WRITE DOWN IN DETAILS!

88 — REFUSESs answer

99 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

2 — no

9 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

6. **FOR WOMEN BORN AFTER 1954**

Would you consider childbearing under any circumstances?

1 — Yes, I would.

2 — No, I wouldn't.

9 — DOESN'T KNOW, it depends.

X —

7. **QUESTIONS CONCERNING EMPLOYMENT STATUS!**

- 01 — employee, full-time
 02 — employee, part-time
 03 — on parental leave (GYES, GYET) (in employment)
 04 — conscript soldier (in employment)
 05 — self-employed in own enterprise
 06 — temporary or casual jobs, commissions (free-lance)
 07 — unemployed
 08 — pensioner
 09 — disabled pensioner
 10 — widow's pensioner
 11 — on parental leave (GYES) (does not employed)
 12 — conscript soldier (unemployed)
 13 — Childraising Benefit (GYET) – (does not employed)
 14 — housewife
 15 — supported by others, lives on social welfare benefit, supported by family
 16 — lives on own revenues
 17 — student, in full-time education
 18 — helping family member
 19 — other
 X —

8. What is your (was your last) job, position?

FEOR:

--	--	--	--

GIVE DETAILS AND DEFINE THE CATEGORY ON THE SPOT!

SELF-EMPLOYED AND ENTREPRENEURS

a. (owner or shareholder)

- 01 — farmer (agriculture)
 02 — artisan (productive)
 03 — in commerce
 04 — in service
 05 — non-manual (freelance)

00 — never worked

GO TO 15

EMPLOYEES

a. (doesn't work in own enterprise)

- MANAGER:** 06 — top manager
 07 — medium level manager
 08 — lower manager
 09 — manager directly in production („blue collars“, supervising manual workers)

WHITE-COLLAR: 10 — diploma indispensable
 11 — other non-manual (without diploma)

BLUE-COLLAR: 12 — skilled worker (non-agricultural)

13 — semi-skilled worker

14 — unskilled worker

15 — **manual in agriculture**9. **FOR THE SELF-EMPLOYED AND MANAGERS! (PREVIOUS QUESTION, CODES 01- 09)**

How many employees or subordinates do / did you have?

- employees / subordinates
 0 — does / did not have subordinates
 999 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

10. Which sector does your company belong to?

- 01 — Industry, mining, energy, manufacturing
- 02 — agriculture, forestry and water management
- 03 — traffic, transport and telecommunication
- 04 — commerce
- 05 — financial services, insurance
- 06 — other services
- 07 — public administration, politics
- 08 — healthcare
- 09 — culture, education, science, church
- 10 — other:
- X —

IF THE RESPONDENT IS OUT OF EMPLOYMENT: —————> GO TO 15

11. - 14. IF THE RESPONDENT IS EMPLOYED!

11. About how many people work for the company you are employed at?

- 1 — 10 or less people
- 2 — between 11 and 24 people
- 3 — between 25 and 100 people
- 4 — between 101 and 500 people
- 5 — over 500 people
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

12. What is its management scheme?

- 01 — state-owned company
- 02 — company owned by the local government
- 03 — co-operative management (agriculture, water management, industry, services)
- 04 — state budget or social security institution —————> GO TO 15
- 05 — Ltd. (Limited Liability Co.)
- 06 — INC. (joint stock company)
- 07 — small co-operative
- 08 — GMK, BT, PJT, KKT (professional corporation, commandite partnership, general partnership, etc.)
- 09 — foundation, association, non-profit organisation, public benefit company
- 10 — private enterprise —————> GO TO 13.
- 11 — other
- 99 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

13. The company or the enterprise you work for is...

- 1 — 100 per cent private property
- 2 — state or local government property
- 3 — partly private, partly state property
- 4 — under co-operative management
- 5 — other
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

14. The company or the enterprise you work for...
- 1 — is 100 per cent Hungarian property
 - 2 — is partly Hungarian property
 - 3 — has no Hungarian stake, it is 100 per cent foreign property
-
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 - X —

FROM EACH RESPONDENT!

15. Did you vote in the first round of the parliamentary elections in May 1998?
- 1 — Yes, I did.
 - 2 — No, I didn't.
 - 9 — DON'T REMEMBER
 - X —

GO TO 17

16. Which party did you vote for in the first round?
- 01 — FIDESZ - Hungarian Civic Party
 - 02 — Hungarian Socialist Party, MSZP
 - 03 — Independent Smallholders' Party, FKgP
 - 04 — Alliance of Free Democrats, SZDSZ
 - 05 — Party of Hungarian Justice and Life, MIÉP
 - 06 — Hungarian Democratic Forum, MDF
 - 07 — Labour's Party
 - 08 — Christian Democratic People's Party, KDNP
 - 09 — Hungarian Democratic People's Party, MDNP
 - 10 — other party
 - 88 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
 - 99 — DOESN'T REMEMBER
 - X —

17. If parliamentary elections were held next Sunday, would you go to polls?

- 1 — by all means
 - 2 — probably
 - 3 — probably would not
 - 4 — by no means
-
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 - X —

18. If parliamentary elections were due next Sunday and you (still) went to the polls, which party would you vote for?

- 01 — FIDESZ - Hungarian Civic Party
- 02 — Hungarian Socialist Party, MSZP
- 03 — Independent Smallholders' Party, FKgP
- 04 — Alliance of Free Democrats, SZDSZ
- 05 — Party of Hungarian Justice and Life, MIÉP
- 06 — Hungarian Democratic Forum, MDF
- 07 — Labour's Party
- 08 — Christian Democratic People's Party, KDNP
- 09 — Hungarian Democratic People's Party, MDNP
- 10 — other party
- 88 — **refuses to answer, would not go to polls**
- 99 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

GO TO 20

GO TO 20

19. Would you favour any other party besides the one you selected previously if parliamentary elections were due next Sunday?

IF YES, which?

- 01 — FIDESZ - Hungarian Civic Party
- 02 — Hungarian Socialist Party, MSZP
- 03 — Independent Smallholders' Party, FKgP
- 04 — Alliance of Free Democrats, SZDSZ
- 05 — Party of Hungarian Justice and Life, MIÉP
- 06 — Hungarian Democratic Forum, MDF
- 07 — Labour's Party
- 08 — Christian Democratic People's Party, KDNP
- 09 — Hungarian Democratic People's Party, MDNP
- 10 — other party
- 88 — **refuses to answer**
- 0 — **would not**
- 99 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

FROM EACH RESPONDENT!

20. Which party would you by no means vote for?

c.	FIRST LISTING	SECOND LISTING	THIRD LISTING
a. Fidesz-MPP	01	01	01
b. MSZP	02	02	02
c. FKgP	03	03	03
d. SZDSZ	04	04	04
e. MIÉP	05	05	05
f. MDF	06	06	06
g. Labour's Party	07	07	07
h. KDNP	08	08	08
i. MDNP	09	09	09
j. other party	10	10	10
	0 — no such party	0 — no such party	0 — no such party

99 — DOESN'T KNOW

88 — REFUSES TO ANSWER

X —

21. If parliamentary elections were due next Sunday, which party do you think would win them?

01 — FIDESZ - Hungarian Civic Party

02 — Hungarian Socialist Party, MSZP

03 — Independent Smallholders' Party, FKgP

04 — Alliance of Free Democrats, SZDSZ

05 — Hungarian Party of Justice and Life, MIÉP

06 — Hungarian Democratic Forum, MDF

07 — Labour's Party

08 — Christian Democratic People's Party, KDNP

09 — Hungarian Democratic People's Party, MDNP

10 — other party

88 — refuses to answer

99 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

22. **IF YOU VOTED FOR FIDESZ IN 1998 (QUESTION 16, CODE 01)
AND „YOU WOULDN'T DO SO NEXT SUNDAY” (Question 18, Codes 02 - 99)**

As you stated above, you voted for Fidesz in May 1998 elections but you wouldn't vote for that party again. What has made you change your mind?

GIVE DETAILS!

-
- 99 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

23. **IF YOU DECIDED THAT YOU PROBABLY WOULDN'T OR BY NO MEANS
WOULD GO TO THE POLLS! (Question 17, codes 3 and 4.)**

You stated you wouldn't go to the polls next Sunday. What accounts for your decision?

GIVE DETAILS AND CODE!

-
- 0 — I DON'T KNOW the political parties
1 — I am disillusioned with political parties
2 — I wouldn't vote for any of the parties
3 — I am not interested in politics
4 — I have no time
5 — I don't trust parties
6 — my vote doesn't matter, anyway
7 — each party gives voice to the same views
8 — other answer
9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

SEVERAL ANSWER ARE POSSIBLE!

24. I am going to list the names of Hungarian politicians. Please, state how congenial you find them. Mark your the level of your appeal! Give mark 1 if you find the person really uncongenial, and give mark 5 if you find that person very congenial. Of course, you can also apply the middle marks. Please, state if you DOESN'T KNOW any of them!

	congenial					uncongenial					DOESN'T KNOW HIM/ HER	RA	DK
	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
a) János Áder	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
b) Attila Chikán	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
c) István Csurka	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
d) Ibolya Dávid	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
e) Gábor Demszky	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
f) Tamás Deutsch	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
g) Árpád Göncz	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
h) Gyula Horn	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
i) Zsigmond Járαι	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
j) László Kovács	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
k) László Kövér	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
l) Gábor Kuncze	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
m) Sándor Lezsák	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
n) Bálint Magyar	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
o) János Martonyi	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
p) Sándor Nagy	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
q) Viktor Orbán	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
r) Sándor Pintér	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
s) Zoltán Pokorni	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
t) István Stumpf	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
u) József Szájer	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				
v) József Torgyán	5	4	3	2	1	0	8	9	X				

25. How would you assess the work of the Orbán government since its formation?

- 4 — definitely positive
 3 — somewhat positive
 2 — somewhat negative
 1 — definitely negative

9 — DOESN'T KNOW, NO CLEAR-CUT OPINION
 X —

26. How would you assess the work of the opposition so far:

- 4 — definitely positive
 3 — somewhat positive
 2 — somewhat negative
 1 — definitely negative

9 — DOESN'T KNOW, NO CLEAR-CUT OPINION
 X —

27. How content are you with the functioning of democracy in Hungary?

- 4 — very content
 3 — content
 2 — discontent
 1 — very discontent

9 — DOESN'T KNOW, I don't have a clear-cut opinion
 X —

28. When speaking about politics, people often use terms such as „the Left“ and „the Right“. **ANSWER SHEET 1** shows a scale ranging from 1 to 10. If you consider your political behaviour, where would you locate yourself if „the Left“ is represented by 1, and „the Right“ is represented by 10?

Left-wing 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 **Right-wing**

99 — DOESN'T KNOW
 88 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
 X —

29. Which social class do you think you belong to?

- 1 — upper classes
 2 — upper middle-class
 3 — middle-class
 4 — lower middle-class
 5 — working class
 6 — lower class

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

30. Were you a registered member of the Hungarian Socialist Worker's Party before 1989?

- 1 — Yes, I was.
 2 — No, I wasn't.
 8 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
 X —

31. How would you assess your current financial situation?

- 5 — very good
 - 4 — good
 - 3 — not good and not bad
 - 2 — bad
 - 1 — very bad
-

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

32. What do expect your financial situation will be like in a year's time?

- 5 — much better than at present
 - 4 — somewhat better
 - 3 — won't change
 - 2 — somewhat worse
 - 1 — much worse than at present
-

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

33. Please, give your assessment of the current economic situation of Hungary:

- 5 — very strong
 - 4 — strong
 - 3 — not strong and not weak
 - 2 — weak
 - 1 — very weak
-

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

34. What do you expect the Hungarian economic situation in the following 12 months will be like?

- 5 — a lot stronger
 - 4 — somewhat stronger
 - 3 — won't change
 - 2 — somewhat weaker
 - 1 — a lot weaker
-

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

35. In view of the past 10 years, do you think the change of the social system in Hungary was worthwhile?

- 1 — It was definitely worthwhile.
 2 — Yes, it was.
 3 — It wasn't really worthwhile.
 4 — It was definitely not worthwhile.
 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

36. Please, according to ANSWER SHEET 2 compare your life at present with that before 1989. In terms of living standards, how would you assess your current situation compared to that before 1989? Is the current situation definitely better, somewhat better, not better and not worse, somewhat worse or definitely worse?

	In comparison ...					DK	
	1 – currently it is much better 2 – currently it is better 3 – not better and not worse 4 – currently it is somewhat worse 5 – currently it is definitely worse						
a. In terms of living standards?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
b. In terms of employment prospects?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
c. In terms of free time?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
d. In terms of opportunities for travelling abroad?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
e. In terms of chances to influence politics on a national level?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
f. In terms of chances to influence local affairs?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
g. In terms of my personal material well being?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
h. In terms of public safety?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
i. In terms of social safety?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
j. In terms of free speech?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
k. In terms of my whole life?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X

37. How do you think the changes in Hungary since 1989 have affected people's lives?

- 1 — have caused more good than harm
 2 — have caused as much good as harm
 3 — have caused more harm than good
 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

38. And how do you think the past socialist system affected people's lives?

- 1 — caused more good than harm
 2 — caused as much good as harm
 3 — caused more harm than good

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

39. In your opinion the Hungarian population during the recent years...

- 1 — has been growing
 2 — hasn't changed
 3 — has been decreasing

9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

40. (Yes,) Hungarian population is decreasing. What do you think accounts for that?

GIVE DETAILS AND CODE!

FEW CHILDREN ARE BORN:

- 01 — Strait financial circumstances
 02 — Big families have never been typical in Hungary
 03 — Nobody takes risk to give birth to a child in an insecure world
 04 — other reasons relevant to the number of births

MORTALITY IS HIGH

- 05 — the number of old people is high
 06 — health care is poor
 07 — unhealthy lifestyle
 08 — other reasons relevant to mortality

EMIGRATION FROM THE COUNTRY

- 09 — because of finances (it is easier to prosper)
 10 — other reasons relevant to emigration

88 — other reasons

99 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

SEVERAL POSSIBILITIES

41. Do you think ... Putting a stop to the decrease of the population ...

- 1 — is a significant issue
 2 — is not a significant issue


9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

GO TO 43.

42. Do you think the government should intervene with measures to encourage childbearing?

- 1 — Yes, it should.
- 2 — No, it shouldn't.
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

43. According to your knowledge, has the present government taken measures to promote an increase in the number of births?

- 1 — It has.
- 2 — It hasn't. GO TO 45
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW 
- X —

44. According to your knowledge, with what specific measures has the present government intervened to promote an increase in the number of births?

GIVE DETAILS AND CODE!

-
- 1 — tax cuts for families with children SEVERAL POSSIBILITIES!
 - 2 — provision of child care allowance without distinction (GYES)
 - 3 — reinstatement of the child care fee (GYED)
 - 4 — provision of the opportunity to choose full-time motherhood
 - 5 — provision of family allowances (schooling benefit) without distinction
 - 5 — increasing family allowances (schooling benefit)
 - 6 — subsidies towards easier access to flats
 - 7 — restrictions on abortion
 - 8 — other
 - 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 - X —

45. What (else) do you think the government should do to promote an increase in the number of births in Hungary?

GIVE DETAILS!

-
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 - X —

46. Do you think people would have more children if they...

	(rather) yes	(rather) no	DK	
a. had more faith in the future?	1	2	9	X
b. had more confidence in their spouse?	1	2	9	X
c. if they received more subsidies?	1	2	9	X
d. lived in better financial circumstances?	1	2	9	X
e. if they had a flat of their own?	1	2	9	X
f. if they could make sure that they would be able to support them?	1	2	9	X

47. People live in differently constituted families. Should the following be considered as families:

	(rather) yes	(rather) no	DK	
a. ... a grandparent lives with an adult grandchild?	1	2	9	X
b. ... a mother lives with her children?	1	2	9	X
c. ... life-partners live with the children of either of them?	1	2	9	X
d. ... life-partners without children live together?	1	2	9	X
e. ... two adults of the same sex live together as life partners?	1	2	9	X

48. Who do you think are the indispensable members of a family?

- 01 — father
- 02 — mother
- 03 — married couple
- 04 — life-partners
- 05 — 1 child
- 06 — 2 children
- 07 — 3 children
- 08 — 4 or more children
- 09 — grandparents
- 10 — relatives
- 99 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

SEVERAL POSSIBILITIES!

49. What is your marital status? Please, state your actual status, not only the official one!

- SINGLE** 1 – single, does not live with a partner
 2 – single, lives with partner
- MARRIED** 3 – married, lives with spouse
 4 – married, lives with partner
 5 – married, but lives separately, does not live with partner
- DIVORCED** 6 – divorced, does not live with partner
 7 – divorced, lives with partner
- WIDOWER** 8 – widow/er, does not live with partner
 9 – widow/er, lives with partner
 X –

50. **IF YOU ARE MARRIED**

Did you have a civil or a church wedding?

- 1 — church (both)
 2 — civil
 X —

51. **IF YOU DON'T HAVE A SPOUSE OR A LIFE-PARTNER**

Do you have a partner who you regularly meet?

- 1 — Yes, I do.
 2 — No, I don't.
 X —

52. Please, state according to **ANSWER SHEET 3** what kind of partner relationship would you most welcome, with no regard at your present status?

With my partner

- 1 — we would occasionally see each other
 2 — we would regularly see each other
 3 — we would live together without confinements
 4 — we would live as life-partners
 5 — we would live as an officially married couple
 6 — our married life would be in full conformity to the regulations of the church
 7 — I would like to live with a partner — **GO TO 54**
 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

53. How important do you consider the durability of your relationship with your partner?

- 1 — Not important at all
 2 — Not really important
 3 — Important and not important at the same time
 4 — Somewhat important
 5 — Very important
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

54. If a woman becomes pregnant, to what extent do you think the frequency of meetings with her partner influences her decision to give birth to the baby?

Please, answer according to ANSWER SHEET 4

	How likely is she to bear the baby?					DK	
	1 – certainly won't 2 – unlikely 3 – possibly will, possibly won't 4 – likely 5 – certainly will						
a. if she meets her partner occasionally... ?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
b. ... if she meets her partner regularly?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
c. ... if she lives with her partner without confinements?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
d. ... if they live as partners in life?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
e. ... if they had a civil wedding?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
f. ... if they had a church wedding?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X

55. How does childbirth influence the durability of partner relationship?

- 5 — Will certainly be more durable.
 4 — Will be somewhat more durable.
 3 — Does not influence durability.
 2 — Will be less durable.
 1 — Will certainly be less durable.

9 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

56. Please, give your opinion on the statements below according to

ANSWER SHEET 5.

The majority of men ...

	certainly not ————— completely					DK	
A. ... works because that is what they consider right.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
B. ... works to make a living for the family.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
C. ... works for promotions at workplace.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
D. ... works to get a real sense of achievement.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
E. ... works for the pleasure of creation.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X

57. Please, state your opinion concerning the case of women...

The majority of women ...

USE ANSWER SHEET 5.

	certainly _____ completely					DK	
	not						
a. ... works because that is what they consider right.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
b. ... works to make a living for the family.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
c. ... works for promotions at workplace.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
d. ... works to get a real sense of achievement.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
e. ... works for the pleasure of creation.	1	2	3	4	5	9	X

58. What do you think childbearing means for women?

GIVE DETAILS!

9 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

59. Please, state according to ANSWER SHEET 5 how prepared do you think young men nowadays are to

...

	certainly _____ completely					DK	
	not						
a. ... support a family?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
b. ... set up a home?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
c. ... cope with housework?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
d. ... perform their male roles?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
e. ... bring up children?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X

60. And how prepared do you think young women are USE ANSWER SHEET 5.

	certainly _____ completely					DK	
	not						
a. ... support a family?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
b. ... set up a home?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
c. ... cope with housework?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
d. ... perform their female roles?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X
e. ... bring up children?	1	2	3	4	5	9	X

61. Please, state according to ANSWER SHEET 6 which three aspects of the following do you associate with children?

AFTER YOU HAVE SELECTED THEM: Which do you consider primary? Which is secondary?

	Most related to children			not selected	
	first	second	third		
a. continuity	1	2	3	4	X
b. worries	1	2	3	4	X
c. future	1	2	3	4	X
d. confinements	1	2	3	4	X
e. labour force	1	2	3	4	X
f. pleasure	1	2	3	4	X
g. source of finances	1	2	3	4	X
h. support	1	2	3	4	X
i. burden	1	2	3	4	X

9 — DON'T KNOW

X —

66. How do you think the measures of the present government have affected the prospects of young people for setting up their own families?

- 1 — Improved them.
2 — Didn't change them.
3 — Impaired them.
4 — other answer
9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

67. How do you think the measures of the previous government affected the prospects of young people for setting up their own families?

- 1 — Improved them.
2 — Didn't change them.
3 — Impaired them.
4 — other answer
9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

68. Do you think young people have easier or less access to flats than they did five years ago?

- 1 — easier
2 — less
9 — DOESN'T KNOW — GO TO 71
X —

69. How do you think the measures of the present government have affected young people's access to flats?

- 1 — Improved it.
2 — Didn't change it.
3 — Impaired it.
4 — other answer
9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

70. How do you think the measures of the previous government affected young people's access to flats?

- 1 — Improved it.
2 — Didn't change it.
3 — Impaired it.
4 — other answer
9 — DOESN'T KNOW
X —

71. In your opinion, do families with children have easier or less access to flats than they did five years ago?

- 1 — easier
2 — less
9 — DOESN'T KNOW — GO TO 74
X —

72. How have the measures of the present government affected the living conditions of families with children?

- 1 — Improved them.
- 2 — Didn't change them.
- 3 — Impaired them.
- 4 — other answer
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

73. How did the measures of the previous government affect the living conditions of families with children?

- 1 — Improved them.
- 2 — Didn't change them.
- 3 — Impaired them.
- 4 — other answer
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

74. How would you assess the family policy measures of the present government? Rate them with marks; apply mark 5 if you think the family policy measures are beneficial for families, and mark 1 if you think they are disadvantageous for families. Of course, you can also apply the middle marks.

- | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| beneficial | | | disadvantageous | |
| 9 — DOESN'T KNOW | | | | |
| X — | | | | |

75. Do you belong to a Church or congregation?

IF YES, which?

- 1 — Roman Catholic
- 2 — Greek Catholic
- 3 — Reformed
- 4 — Lutheran
- 5 — Orthodox
- 6 — Jewish
- 7 — other religion
- 8 — don't belong to a church
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

76. How often do you go to church, attend ceremonies or congregations?

- 5 — weekly or more often
- 4 — two or three times a month
- 3 — monthly
- 2 — occasionally
- 1 — quite rarely
- 0 — never
- 8 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
- 9 — DOESN'T KNOW
- X —

77. Which statement would most appropriately define your views?

Please, state according to ANSWER SHEET 8.

- 3 — I am religious and live in conformity to the regulations of the church.
 2 — I am religious in my own ways.
 1 — I can't tell if I am religious or not.
 0 — I am not religious.
 8 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
 X —

78. How many persons belong to your family / household?

..... persons

X —

79. What is your net (after taxation) total income¹?

..... HUF / MONTH

8 — REFUSES TO ANSWER

9 — DOESN'T KNOW



79.a. Could you state according to ANSWER SHEET 9 which bracket you belong to?

- 01 — 30 thousand HUF or less
 02 — 31–40 thousand HUF
 03 — 41–50 thousand HUF
 04 — 51–60 thousand HUF
 05 — 61–70 thousand HUF
 06 — 71–80 thousand HUF
 07 — 81–90 thousand HUF
 08 — 91–100 thousand HUF
 09 — 101–150 thousand HUF
 10 — 151–200 thousand HUF
 11 — over 201 thousand HUF
 88 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
 99 — DOESN'T KNOW
 X —

¹ If you have several sources of income, how much is their total on average?

80. **IF YOU DON'T LIVE BY YOURSELF**

All in all, how much is the total net income (after taxation) of your household including yours?

..... HUF / MONTH

8 — REFUSES TO ANSWER

9 — DOESN'T KNOW



80.a. Would you state according to **ANSWER SHEET 9** which bracket does your household belong to?

- 01 — 30 thousand HUF or less
- 02 — 31–40 thousand HUF
- 03 — 41–50 thousand HUF
- 04 — 51–60 thousand HUF
- 05 — 61–70 thousand HUF
- 06 — 71–80 thousand HUF
- 07 — 81–90 thousand HUF
- 08 — 91–100 thousand HUF
- 09 — 101–150 thousand HUF
- 10 — 151–200 thousand HUF
- 11 — over 201 thousand HUF
- 88 — REFUSES TO ANSWER
- 99 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

81. What do you think the current value of your flat/ house including the related plot is?

..... HUF

7 — don't live in a flat (house) of our own

8 — REFUSES TO ANSWER

9 — DOESN'T KNOW

X —

82. Do you own ...

	Yes	No	DK	X	IF YES:			
					How much is it worth? (if you have more than one)	RA	DK	
a. other property than the one you live in?	1	0	9	X	HUF	8	9	X
b. a holiday home?	1	0	9	X	HUF	8	9	X
c. a car? How many cars do you have?	0	9	X	HUF	8	9	X

X —

83. Please, fill in this questionnaire! If you answered the questions, put the questionnaire in this envelope and after you've sealed it, give it back to me.

1 — I filled in the questionnaire (and put it into the envelope).

2 — I didn't fill in the questionnaire (it is not attached).

X —

84. Thank you very much for your answers. Would you answer our future questionnaires?

- 1 — Yes, I would.
2 — No, I wouldn't.
X —

85. Do you have a wire phone at home?

- 1 — Yes, we do.
2 — No, we don't —
X —

86.

Would you answer shorter questionnaires later on?

- 1 — Yes, I would.
2 — No, I wouldn't.
X —

87.

Please, sign this document that you've agreed to the storage of your name and address, so that we could contact you later. Of course, we won't make your name and address available to any other party.

- 1 — I signed the address card
2 — I didn't sign the address card
X —

88.

Please, give your phone number and the area code!

- X —

Thank you for helping our work with your answers!

End of the interview: Hour Minute

**CODING INSTRUCTION FOR QUESTIONNAIRE
Omnibus '99/9**

Question 5b (register 1 listing)

What made you do so?

- 1 – **Love of children**
- 2 – **Love of my partner:** I respect his decisions.
- 3 – I was brought up in a large family and **followed traditions.**
I grew up in a small family. I was an only child.
I didn't want him/her to be an only child.
- 4 – **Financial reasons:** I received social benefits.
It is fair, because it is hard to bring up several children.
- 5 – I was frightened of **troubles.**
- 6 – God provides for that.
Upon my religious concerns, faith
- 7 – **Awareness:** we can(not) raise that many children.
- 8 – **Irrelevant**
- 9 – **Conception of the ideal family:** it is not right to have one child, you need to have both boys and girls
- 10 – **Other**

- 88 – **REFUSES to answer**
- 99 – **DOESN'T KNOW** (we haven't thought about that)

Question 5c (register 1 listing)

Why have you had fewer children than you had planned?

- 1 – I regarded my partner's arguments.
- 2 – **I didn't manage.** My life took another course.
- 3 – **Because of health concern.**
- 4 – **I am still young,** I haven't found the time.
- 5 – **Our relationship didn't develop that way** (divorced, widowed, got married late, we broke up)
- 6 – **For financial reasons**
- 7 – **Other**

- 9 – **DOESN'T KNOW**

Question 22 (register 2 listings)

You mentioned that you voted for Fidesz in May 1998 elections, but wouldn't vote for that party again. What accounts for changing your mind?

- 1 – The party didn't keep its promises.
They disappointed and disillusioned people.
- 2 – A generally anti-political statement:
I have started to loath politics.
It doesn't make any difference which party; none is better than the other is.
- 3 – **Complaint about the state of the country:**
the country is heading for poverty
the concerns of old people are ignored
- 4 – Individual complaint:
low salary
making a living is impossible
- 5 – **Something is mismanaged:**
there is no point in constantly allocating property
- 6 - **Other**

- 9 – **DOESN'T KNOW**

Question 45 (register 3 listings)

What do you think the government should do to promote the increase in the number of births?

- 1 – **Job creation, attractive salary and support of career-starters**
- 2 – Only a stable economic policy is viable, prices should not be raised.
- 3 – Improve living conditions, better family and social policy.
- 4 – Provide higher family and parental benefits, etc.
More benefits to promote childbearing and raising children (tax cuts, clothes allowances, and loans)
- 5 – restrict abortions and ban contraception pills
- 6 – facilitate easier access to flats
- 7 – improve the state of health of young people
- 8 – **Other**
- 9 – **nothing, DOESN'T KNOW**

Question 58 (register 2 listings)

What do you think the implications of childbearing are for women?

1 – Worries:

Financial worries
End of career
Obligations
Burden

2 – Pleasure:

The greatest possible pleasure
Fulfilment of life
Safety
Miracle
Harmony
Love
Beauty

3 – Responsibility:

Entering adulthood
Bringing them up without the feeling of any want

4 – Natural:

Motherhood
Children mean the future
A woman's role
Founding a family
Social expectation

5 - Other: (Various)

Courage
Everything
Relief in old age
Self-fulfilment
Family allowances
Necessity

9 – DOESN'T KNOW