

SERIAL NO.

Subsample

A – serial no from 1 to 1500

B – serial no from 1501 to 3000

TARKI

Social Research Informatics Centre

MOBILITY QUESTIONNAIRE

ANSWERING IS VOLUNTARY!

Name of residence:

- type: 1 – farmstead
2 – village
3 – town/city
4 – county seat
5 – Budapest

Interviewer:

Date of interview: 1992 month day from hour-min till hour-min

Coded by: Length of interview: minutes

1. SEX OF RESPONDENT:

- 1 – male
- 2 – female
- X –

2. When was you born?

DATE OF BIRTH: 1.....
X –

3. Where did you live when you were a child (at the age of 14)?

PLACE OF THE RESIDENCE: IF ABROAD, ENTER NAME OF LOCALITY AND COUNTRY!

COUNTY: IF IN BUDAPEST, ENTER IT FOR COUNTY!

- 1 – farmstead
- 2 – village
- 3 – town/city
- 4 – county seat AT THAT TIME!
- 5 – Budapest
- 6 – abroad
- X –

4. What type of accommodation did you live in at your childhood?

In village:

- 1 – temporary accommodation in village
- 2 – farmstead
- 3 – traditional peasant house
- 4 – single-family house with garden (tent roof)
- 5 – multi-flat building (urban-like)
- 6 – new multi-storey building

In town/city:

- 7 – single-family house with yard
- 8 – multi-flat building with yard
- 9 – temporary accommodation (urban type, shanty, etc.)
- 10 – flat in old (pre-war) blocks, built for working class
- 11 – flat in old (pre-war) blocks, built for middle class
- 12 – modern, post-1930 block of flats, condominium
- 13 – modern flat in housing estate (not pre-fabricated)
- 14 – modern flat in housing estate (pre-fabricated)
- 15 – modern single-family house with garden
- 16 – villa with garden
- 17 – single-family house, urban type
- 18 – other, specify:
- 19 – did not live with parents or foster parents (e.g. lived in orphanage) → GO TO 26!
- X –

5. Did your parents live in that accommodation as ...

- 1 – owners,
- 2 – tenants in local government flat,
- 3 – tenants in official residence from company,
- 4 – co-tenants,
- 5 – family members,
- 6 – tenant in privately owned flat,
- 7 – sub-tenants?
- 8 – other
- X –

6. How many square metres would you say was the total floor space of your childhood accommodation?

..... m²
988 – 988 m² or larger

7. How many rooms were there in the accommodation?

7.1. No. of rooms:
7.2. No. of semi-rooms (6 to 12 m²):
9 – 9 or more
X –

8. How many people lived together in this accommodation?

..... no. of persons
98 – 98 or more
X –

9. Was there anybody in the family who did not sleep in the room?

1 – yes
0 – no
X –

10. Was there anybody who did not have his/her own bed?

1 – yes
0 – no
X –

11. And was there anybody who slept in an unheated room?

1 – yes
0 – no
X –

12. Did you have anybody employed in your home (maid, etc.)?

1 – yes
0 – no
X –

13. Did you have in your accommodation...

	YES	NO
13.1. electricity,	1	0
13.2. piped water,	1	0
13.3. hot water (piped),	1	0
13.4. bathroom, full or not,	1	0
13.5. public sewerage,	1	0
13.6. domestic waste pipe (with purifier),	1	0
13.7. flush toilet (WC),	1	0
13.8. district or central heating,	1	0
13.9. piped gas,	1	0
13.10. bottle gas,	1	0
13.11. electric or gas heating,	1	0
13.12. telephone?	1	0
X –		

14. Did you have in your accommodation any...

	YES	NO
14.1. valuable carpet,	1	0
14.2. antique furniture,	1	0
14.3. desk for adults,	1	0
14.4. shelf or cabinet for books,	1	0
14.5. original painting, drawing or other work of art,	1	0
14.6. piano?	1	0
X –		

15. Did your family have in your childhood (age 14) any ...

	YES	NO
15.1. refrigerator (ice box),	1	0
15.2. record player (gramophone),	1	0
15.3. radio set,	1	0
15.4. TV set,	1	0
15.5. washing machine,	1	0
15.6. typewriter,	1	0
15.7. car,	1	0
15.8. country-cottage?	1	0

X –

16. How often did you eat ...

	they're vegetarians	several times a week	weekly	less than once a week	never
16.1. meat,	4	3	2	1	0
16.2. pasta,		3	2	1	0
16.3. cheese,		3	2	1	0
16.4. potato, soup or vegetable dish only?		3	2	1	0

X –

17. Did it happen in your childhood that you couldn't eat as much and the kind of food that you would have liked to because there was not enough money to buy it?

yes → 2 – Did it often happen,
 1 – or rarely?
 0 – it has never happened

X –

18. Did you as a child ever wear clothes or shoes already used by an older brother or sister, or another child among your kin?

- yes → 2 – This was usually the case, or
 1 – it happened only rarely?
 0 – it has never happened
 X –

19. Were there any records of classical music in your home?

- yes → **19.1. Approx. how many?**

 988 – 988 or more
 999 – doesn't know how many
 0 – no
 X –

20. Did your parents have books?

- yes → **20.1. Approx. how many?**

 988 – 988 or more
 999 – doesn't know how many
 0 – no
 X –

21. Among the books were there any ...

	YES	NO
21.1. encyclopaedias,	1	0
21.2. foreign language books,	1	0
21.3. dictionaries,	1	0
21.4. art books,	1	0
21.5. Bible?	1	0
X –		

22. How many times a week did your parents (father and mother separately) read the newspaper?

PERSON WHO ACTUALLY BROUGHT HIM/HER UP!

IF A PARENT IS UNKNOWN, OR WASN'T ALIVE, CIRCLE 5!

	daily	several times a week	weekly	less than once a week	never
22.1. father	4	3	2	1	0
22.2. mother	4	3	2	1	0

X –

23. And how many times a month did they (father and mother separately) read weekly magazine(s)?

AS APPLIES!

	regularly	occasionally	never
23.1. father	2	1	0
23.2. mother	2	1	0

X –

24. And how often did they read novels?

	regularly	occasionally	never
24.1. father	2	1	0
24.2. mother	2	1	0

X –

25. How often did your parents go to ...

	regularly	occasionally	never
25.1. theatre,	2	1	0
25.2. museum, exhibition,	2	1	0
25.3 concerts of classical music, Opera,	2	1	0
25.4 for outings (excursion),	2	1	0
25.5. restaurant,	2	1	0
25.6. places of entertainment with friends, acquaintances,	2	1	0
25.7. entertained friends, acquaintances at home,	2	1	0
25.8. parties in the home of relatives?	2	1	0

X –

26. Did you have books of your own when you were a child?

yes —————> **26.1. Approx. how many?**

.....

9888 – 9888 or more

9999 – he had, but can't give even an approx. number

0 – no

X –

27. How often did you read novels?

2 – regularly

1 – occasionally

0 – never

X –

28. As a child, how often did you go to ...

	regularly	occasionally	never
28.1. theatre,	2	1	0
28.2. museums, exhibitions,	2	1	0
28.3 classical music concerts, Opera?	2	1	0

X –

29. What religion did you belong to, (were baptised in) or registered, when you were born?

- 1 – Roman Catholic
- 2 – Greek Catholic
- 3 – Reformed (Calvinist)
- 4 – Lutheran
- 5 – Israelite
- 6 – Baptist, Adventist and other denominations
- 7 – has not been baptised or registered in any church or denomination
- X –

30. What was your religious education like?

	YES	NO
30.1. Did you receive religious instruction at school?	1	0
30.2. Did you receive religious instruction at church?	1	0
30.3. Did your parents bring you up in their religion?	1	0
30.4. Did your grand-parents educate you in their religion?	1	0
30.5. Other, specify:	1	0
X –		

31. How often did you go, as a child, to church, to mass or to take part in the divine service?

- 6 – daily
- 5 – several times a week
- 4 – weekly
- 3 – a few times a month, or monthly
- 2 – a few times a year
- 1 – once a year, or even more rarely
- 0 – never
- X –

32. Did you use to go somewhere for the holidays together with your parents, with the whole family – children and parents included –, when you were a child?

- yes → 2 – (almost) every year, or
1 – it did happen, but not every year
- 0 – never → GO TO 36!
- X –

33. Did your family ever go abroad for the holidays in your childhood?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no → GO TO 36!
- X –

REGARDING 34-35, IN THE CASE OF MULTIPLE ANSWERS, ENTER THE MOST TYPICAL ONE!

34. Where did you stay while abroad for the holidays?

- 1 – good hotel,
- 2 – cheap lodgings (but: in building, not in tent)
- 3 – camping, tent, caravan,
- 4 – friends, acquaintances,
- 5 – other, specify:
- X –

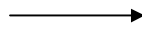
35. How often did you eat at restaurants while abroad for the holidays?

- 1 – every day or almost every day
- 2 – once in a while
- 3 – never
- X –

36. When was your father born?

..... DATE OF BIRTH

9 – father unknown, there was no father



GO TO 47!

X –

37. What was your father’s highest educational degree when you were 14?

0 – never attended school



GO TO 39!

1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary) or rather less than 8 classes

2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system

3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman’s certificate, apprentices’ school

4 – finished vocational / technical high school

5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school

6 – finished college, technical college

7 – university degree

X –

38. And what type of school (courses) had he attended until then, how many classes had he finished there?

	Finished classes	
	regular	evening and correspondence
38.1. elementary, higher elementary together		
38.2. vocational school, technical training school		
38.3. vocational/technical high school		
38.4. high school geared for further education		
38.5. college, technical college		
38.6. university		

X –

39. Has your father ever had a job?

- YES → Did your father have a wage-earning job when you were 14?
- yes → 01 – full time
02 – part time
03 – only odd jobs, or helping member of family
- no → 04 – received child care allowance
05 – (old-age) pension in own right
06 – widow's pension
07 – disability pension
08 – housewife
09 – soldier, POW
10 – student
11 – unemployed
12 – other inactive
- 13 – NO → GO TO 44!
- X –

40. Who owned the place where your father worked then (or the last time)?

IF INACTIVE: TAKE PREVIOUS ONE!

- 1 – himself (or family)
2 – private company (private person)
3 – state or publicly financed organisation
4 – traditional co-operative
5 – small co-operative
6 – jointly owned by state-owned companies
7 – jointly owned by private companies (persons)
8 – other
X –

41. And what industrial branch did it belong to?

- 01 – industry
- 02 – building trade
- 03 – agriculture or forestry
- 04 – transportation, telecommunication
- 05 – commerce
- 06 – management of water-supplies
- 07 – services
- 08 – public health
- 09 – culture, education, science
- 10 – finance, banking, insurance
- 11 – public administration, politics
- 12 – other: e.g. armed forces
- X –

43 TO BE ASKED FROM INDEPENDENTS OR MANAGERS!

43. How many employees/persons worked under he/she?

employee(s) / persons supervised

999 – 999 or more

X –

44-46 TO BE ASKED EVEN IF FATHER IS NOT ALIVE!
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44. What religion does (did) your father belong to?

- 1 – Roman Catholic
- 2 – Greek Catholic
- 3 – Reformed (Calvinist)
- 4 – Lutheran
- 5 – Israelite
- 6 – Baptist, Adventist or other churches
- 7 – has not been baptised or registered in any church or denomination
- X –

45. How often does/did he go to church, mass or divine service?

- 6 – daily
- 5 – several times a week
- 4 – weekly
- 3 – a few times a month, or monthly
- 2 – a few times a year
- 1 – once a year, or even more rarely
- 0 – never
- X –

46. Does/did he speak any foreign languages?

	NO	YES		
		the level of speaking		
		little	fairly well	very well
46.1. English	0	1	2	3
46.2. German	0	1	2	3
46.3. French	0	1	2	3
46.4. Russian	0	1	2	3
46.5. Latin	0	1	2	3
46.6. Other language, specify:	0	1	2	3

X –

47. When was your mother born?

DATE OF BIRTH:

9 – mother unknown, there was no mother



GO TO 58!

X –

48. What was your mother’s highest educational degree when you were 14?

0 – never attended school



GO TO 50!

1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary) or rather less than 8 classes

2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system

3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman’s certificate, apprentices’ school

4 – finished vocational/technical high school

5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school

6 – finished college, technical college

7 – university degree

X –

49. And what type of schools (courses) had she attended until then, how many classes had she finished there?

	Finished classes	
	regular	evening and correspondence
49.1. elementary, higher elementary together		
49.2. vocational school, technical training school		
49.3. vocational/technical high school		
49.4. high school geared for further education		
49.5. college, technical college		
49.6. university		

X –

50. Has your mother ever had a job?

- YES → Did your mother have a wage-earning job when you were 14?
- yes → 01 – full time
02 – part time
03 – only odd jobs, or helping member of family
- no → 04 – received child care allowance
05 – (old-age) pension in own right
06 – widow's pension
07 – disability pension
08 – housewife
09 – soldier, POW
10 – student
11 – unemployed
12 – other inactive
- 13 – NO → GO TO 55!
X –

51. Who owned the place where your mother worked then (or the last time)?

IF INACTIVE: TAKE PREVIOUS ONE!

- 1 – herself (or family)
2 – private company (private person)
3 – state or publicly financed organisation
4 – traditional co-operative
5 – small co-operative
6 – jointly owned by state-owned companies
7 – jointly owned by private companies (persons)
8 – other
X –

52. And what industrial branch did it belong to?

- 01 – industry
- 02 – building trade
- 03 – agriculture or forestry
- 04 – transportation, telecommunication
- 05 – commerce
- 06 – management of water-supplies
- 07 – services
- 08 – public health
- 09 – culture, education, science
- 10 – finance, banking, insurance
- 11 – public administration, politics
- 12 – other: e.g. armed forces
- X –

54 TO BE ASKED FROM INDEPENDENTS OR MANAGERS!

54. How many employees/persons worked under he/she?

- employee(s) / persons supervised
- 999 – 999 or more
- X –

55. What religion does (did) your mother belong to?

- 1 – Roman Catholic
- 2 – Greek Catholic
- 3 – Reformed (Calvinist)
- 4 – Lutheran
- 5 – Israelite
- 6 – Baptist, Adventist or other churches
- 7 – has not been baptised or registered in any church or denomination
- X –

56. How often does/did she go to church, mass or divine service?

- 6 – daily
- 5 – several times a week
- 4 – weekly
- 3 – a few times a month, or monthly
- 2 – a few times a year
- 1 – once a year, or even more rarely
- 0 – never
- X –

57. Does/did she speak any foreign languages?

	NO	YES the level of speaking		
		little	fairly well	very well
57.1. English	0	1	2	3
57.2. German	0	1	2	3
57.3. French	0	1	2	3
57.4. Russian	0	1	2	3
57.5. Latin	0	1	2	3
57.6. Other language, specify:	0	1	2	3

X –

58. When you were a child (aged 14), did your parents own any...

IF IT VARIED:
ENTER LARGEST CASE!

IF THEY OWNED, BUT RESPONDENT
CAN'T TELL NUMBERS, CIRCLE 999!

IF MORE THAN 988, CIRCLE 988!

		YES			NO
		988	999	0	
58.1. land?	58.1.1. how many 'holds'?	988	999	0	
58.2. shop, workshop?	58.2.1. how many people worked with him?	988	999	0	
58.3. factory?	58.3.1. how many employees did he have?	988	999	0	
58.4. block of flats?	58.4.1. how many flats were there in the building?	988	999	0	

X –

59. Considering their way of life, which social class would you say your parents belonged to?

- 1 – lower class
- 2 – working class
- 3 – lower middle class
- 4 – middle class
- 5 – upper middle class
- 6 – upper class
- 7 – other, specify:
- X –

60. And how would you describe your family?

- 1 – peasant family
- 2 – worker family
- 3 – civic (bürgerliche) family
- 4 – entrepreneurial family
- 5 – civil servant's family
- 6 – noble family
- 7 – family of intellectuals
- 8 – other, specify:
- X –

61. What was your paternal grandfather's highest school qualification?

- 1 – didn't go to school
- 2 – elementary
- 3 – higher elementary
- 4 – high school
- 5 – university degree

8 – grandfather unknown, didn't have grandfather → GO TO 67!

9 – doesn't know

X –

62. Did he have any trade, certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no
- 9 – doesn't know
- X –

63. What was his most typical occupation?

- 1 – never worked
- 2 – independent peasant
- 3 – independent (artisan, shopkeeper)
- 4 – agricultural labourer
- 6 – non-agricultural labourer
- 5 – non-manual
- 7 – other
- 9 – doesn't know
- X –

64. What religion does (did) your paternal grandfather belong to?

- 1 – Roman Catholic
- 2 – Greek Catholic
- 3 – Reformed (Calvinist)
- 4 – Lutheran
- 5 – Israelite
- 6 – Baptist, Adventist or other churches
- 7 – has not been baptised or registered in any church or denomination
- 9 – doesn't know
- X –

65. And does/did he speak any foreign languages?

	NO	YES		
		the level of speaking		
		little	fairly well	very well
65.1. English	0	1	2	3
65.2. German	0	1	2	3
65.3. French	0	1	2	3
65.4. Russian	0	1	2	3
65.5. Latin	0	1	2	3
65.6. Other language, specify:	0	1	2	3

X –

66. Did your paternal grandfather own any...

IF HE OWNED, BUT RESPONDENT CAN'T RECALL NUMBERS, CIRCLE 999!
 IF MORE THAN 988 'HOLDS', CIRCLE 988!

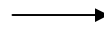
		YES				NO
66.1. land?	66.1.1. how many 'holds'?			998	999	0
66.2. shop, workshop?	66.2.1. how many people worked with him?	1				0
66.3. factory?	66.3.1. how many employees did he have?.	1				0
66.4. block of flats?	66.4.1. how many flats were there in the building?	1				0
66.5. country-cottage?		1				0

X -

67. What was your maternal grandfather's highest educational degree?

- 1 – didn't go to school
- 2 – elementary
- 3 – higher elementary
- 4 – high school diploma
- 5 – university degree

8 – grandfather unknown, didn't have grandfather



GO TO 73!

9 – doesn't know

X –

68. Did he have any trade, certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no
- 9 – doesn't know
- X –

69. What was his most typical occupation?

ENTER, THEN CODE!

.....

- 1 – never worked
- 2 – independent peasant
- 3 – independent (artisan, shopkeeper)
- 4 – agricultural labourer
- 6 – non-agricultural labourer
- 5 – non-manual
- 7 – other
- 9 – doesn't know
- X –

70. What religion does (did) your maternal grandfather belong to?

- 1 – Roman Catholic
- 2 – Greek Catholic
- 3 – Reformed (Calvinist)
- 4 – Lutheran
- 5 – Israelite
- 6 – Baptist, Adventist or other churches
- 7 – has not been baptised or registered in any church or denomination
- 9 – doesn't know
- X –

71. And does/did he speak any foreign languages?

	NO	YES		
		the level of speaking		
		little	fairly well	very well
71.1. English	0	1	2	3
71.2. German	0	1	2	3
71.3. French	0	1	2	3
71.4. Russian	0	1	2	3
71.5. Latin	0	1	2	3
71.6. Other language, specify:	0	1	2	3

X –

72. Did your maternal grandfather own any...

IF HE OWNED, BUT RESPONDENT CAN'T RECALL NUMBERS, CIRCLE 999!
 IF MORE THAN 988 'HOLDS', CIRCLE 988!

		YES			NO
72.1. land?	72.1.1. how many 'holds'?		998	999	0
72.2. shop, workshop?	72.2.1. how many people worked with him?	1			0
72.3. factory?	72.3.1. how many employees did he have?	1			0
72.4. block of flats?	72.4.1. how many flats were there in the building?	1			0
72.5. country-cottage?		1			0

X -

73. How many brothers/sisters do you have?

..... brother(s)/sister(s)

0 – has no brother(s)/sister(s) →

X – →

GO TO 75!

74. Would you, please, tell me the following data concerning each of your brother(s)/sister(s)...

74.1. Date of birth (LAST 3 DIGITS)	74.2. Sex CODE!	74.3. School qualification CODE!	74.4. Does he/she work? CODE!	74.5. Occupation ENTER!	74.6. Position CODE!

CODES

SEX:

- 1 – male
- 2 – female

HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL DEGREE:

- 0 – never attended school
- 1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary), or rather less than 8 classes
- 2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system
- 3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman’s certificate, apprentices’ school
- 4 – finished vocational/technical high school
- 5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school
- 6 – finished college, technical college
- 7 – university degree

(Codes)

DOES HE / SHE WORK?

- yes → 01 – full time
 02 – part time
 03 – only odd jobs, or helping member of family
- no → 04 – receives child care allowance
 05 – (old-age) pension in own right
 06 – widow's pension
 07 – disability pension
 08 – housewife
 09 – soldier
 10 – student
 11 – unemployed
 12 – other inactive
 13 – looking for first job

POSITION:

- 01 – independent farmer
 02 – independent tradesman
 03 – shopkeeper
 04 – independent in service sector
 05 – independent non-manual
 06 – in agriculture manual supervisor, foreman of an agricultural nature
 07 – in agriculture of an agricultural nature, skilled
 08 – in agriculture of an agricultural nature, unskilled
 09 – in agriculture manual supervisor, foreman of non-agricultural nature
 10 – in agriculture of a non-agricultural nature, skilled
 11 – in agriculture of a non-agricultural nature, unskilled
 12 – manual supervisor, foreman
 13 – skilled worker
 14 – semi-skilled worker
 15 – unskilled worker (casual worker)
 16 – top manager (executive)
 17 – middle manager
 18 – lower manager
 19 – non-manual with degree, under supervision
 20 – non-manual with high school diploma, under supervision
 21 – non-manual without high school diploma, under supervision

75. What social class would you say you belong to in terms of way of life?

- 1 – lower class
- 2 – working class
- 3 – lower middle class
- 4 – middle class
- 5 – upper middle class
- 6 – upper class
- 7 – other, specify:
- X –

76. And which of these phrases would best describe your family?

- 1 – peasant family
- 2 – worker family
- 3 – civic (bürgerliche) family
- 4 – entrepreneurial family
- 5 – civil servant's family
- 6 – noble family
- 7 – family of intellectuals
- 8 – other, specify:
- X –

77. How much influence would you say the following factors have on people's social position?

	a lot	some	some, but not much	none	none at all
77.1. occupation	5	4	3	2	1
77.2. education	5	4	3	2	1
77.3. income from principal job	5	4	3	2	1
77.4. turn of mind	5	4	3	2	1
77.5. way of life	5	4	3	2	1
77.6. family background	5	4	3	2	1
77.7. extra earnings, other income	5	4	3	2	1
77.8. leader or subordinate	5	4	3	2	1
77.9. independent or employee	5	4	3	2	1
77.10. man or woman	5	4	3	2	1
77.11. lives in town/city or village	5	4	3	2	1
77.12. which part of the country he/she lives in	5	4	3	2	1
77.13. religion	5	4	3	2	1
77.14. political views	5	4	3	2	1
77.15. he belongs to a particular national or ethnic group	5	4	3	2	1
77.16. whether he/she has good connections	5	4	3	2	1
77.17. what values govern his/her life	5	4	3	2	1
77.18. how gifted he/she is	5	4	3	2	1
77.19. how lucky he/she is	5	4	3	2	1
77.20. prestige	5	4	3	2	1

X –

78.0. Let me give you a show card on which you'll find a ten-degree scale. Number 1 denotes people in the worst financial position, and number 10 those in the best.

78.1. Where would you place yourself?

78.2. And your parents, when they were approx. the same age as you are now?

78.3-78.4. And your paternal and maternal grandparents, when they were approx. the same age as you are now?

78-81 IF GRANDPARENTS WEREN'T ALIVE WHEN HE / SHE WAS BORN, ASK QUESTION IN TERMS OF THEIR DAYS!

	FINANCIAL POSITION									
	IN THE WORST					IN THE BEST				
78.1. yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.2. your parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.3. your paternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.4. your maternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

X –

79.0. On this show card number 1 denotes the least trained, the least educated and the least cultured persons, whereas number 10 the most trained, the most educated and the most cultured ones.

79.1. Where would you place yourself?

79.2. And your parents, when they were approx. the same age as you are now?

79.3-4. And your paternal and maternal grandparents, when they were about your age?

	LEAST CULTURED						MOST CULTURED			
79.1. yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
79.2. your parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
79.3. your paternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
79.4. your maternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

X –

80.0. On this show card number 1 stands for persons whose occupation is of the lowest prestige, whereas number 10 for those with the occupations of highest prestige.

80.1. Where would you place yourself?

80.2. And your parents, when they were approx. the same age as you are now?

80.3-4. And your paternal and maternal grandparents, when they were about your age?

	LOWEST PRESTIGE						HIGHEST PRESTIGE			
80.1. yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80.2. your parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80.3. your paternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80.4. your maternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

X –

81.0. Finally, all things considered, let number 1 stand for those in the worst social position, whereas number 10 for those in the best.

81.1. Where would you place yourself?

81.2. And your parents, when they were approx. the same age as you are now?

81.3-4. And your paternal and maternal grandparents, when they were about your age?

	SOCIAL POSITION									
	WORST					BEST				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.1. yourself	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.2. your parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.3. your paternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
78.4. your maternal grandparents	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

X –

82. When you hear that somebody has got ahead, that he has improved his social position a lot, which of the following comes to your mind:

1 – that this person has obtained a high occupation, or

2 – that he has obtained top school qualification?

3 – both

X –

83. When you hear that somebody has got ahead, that he has improved his social position a lot, which of the following comes to your mind:

1 – that this person has obtained a high occupational position, or

2 – that he has got a very well-paying job?

3 – both

X –

84. When you hear that somebody has got ahead, that he has improved his social position a lot, which of the following comes to your mind:

1 – that he has obtained top school qualification, or

2 – that he has got a very well-paying job?

3 – both

X –

85. Who do you think is more successful in life?

1 – children inheriting money or property from their parents, or

2 – children receiving knowledge and culture from their parents?

X –

86. Some people make little effort and reap success, whereas others must really exert themselves in order to succeed. Here, number 1 stands for those who can only get on at the cost of enormous efforts, and number 10 for those who get on in life with ease. Where would you place yourself?

SPENDS MOST												GETS ON
EFFORTS TO GET ON	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		WITH EASE

X –

87. On this show card number 1 stand for those working most for a living, whereas number 10 for those who work the least. How would you range yourself?

WORKING THE MOST												WORKING THE LEAST
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

X –

88. On this card several goals are listed. Would you please arrange them in order of importance in conformity with your preferences, from 1 through 4.

	most important		less important	
88.1. Maintain order in the nation.	1	2	3	4
88.2. Give people more say in the decision of the government.	1	2	3	4
88.3. Fight rising prices.	1	2	3	4
88.4. Protect freedom of speech.	1	2	3	4

89. Here are some more goals and objectives people say our country as a whole should concentrate on. Of course, all of them are important to all of us. Would you please arrange them in order of importance in conformity with your preferences, from 1 through 8.

- 89.1. Maintain a high rate of economic growth.
- 89.2. Make sure that this country has strong defense forces.
- 89.3. Give people more say in how things are decided at work and in their community.
- 89.4. Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.
- 89.5. Maintain a stable economy.
- 89.6. Fight against crime.
- 89.7. Move toward a friendlier, less impersonal society.
- 89.8. Move toward a society where ideas are more important than money.

90. I'm going to read you some statements. Do you agree, and to what extent, with the following?

fully agrees
4

agrees more or less
3

doesn't really agree
2

doesn't agree at all
1

90.1. The state should be obliged to always investigate how people got rich.

90.2. The state ought to be bound to secure work to everybody who wants to work.

90.3. The state should be obliged to decrease the income gap between the rich and the poor.

90.4. It's all right that some earn millions.

90.5. People working hard may rest assured that sooner or later they will reach all their goals.

90.6. Only dishonest people can get rich in this country.

90.7. Nobody's life would be any better if differences in income were smaller.

90.8. There may be some exceptions, but the only difference between most rich people and the thieves and crooks is that the rich get away with it.

90.9. The country where intellectuals are not much better paid than others will lag behind in terms of development.

90.10. The country where entrepreneurs cannot earn much more than others will lag behind in development.

90.11. The way things are, it would be better even if everyone had equally little money.

90.12. Well-educated people tend to look down upon the rest.

90.13. The rich usually look down upon others.

90.14. People with a little power at their place of employment or in politics have a tendency to look down on others.

91. I now would like to ask you that, everything considered, how do you like or dislike to following parties. Please grade them on a seven-degree scale, where number 1 means that the given party is a very dislikeable, and number 7 that it is very likeable. So, how likeable or dislikeable you find ...

	NEUTRAL						
	VERY DISLIKEABLE			VERY LIKEABLE			
91.1. Hungarian Democratic Forum (HDF)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.2. Independent Small Holders Party (ISHP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.3. Christian Democratic People's Party (CDPP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.4. Alliance of Free Democrats (AFD)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.5. Federation of Young Democrats (FYD)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.6. Hungarian Socialist Party (HSP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.7. Social Democratic Party of Hungary (SDPH)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91.8. Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party (HSWP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

92. Did you take part in the parliamentary elections in March 1990?

1 – yes

2 – no



GO TO 94!

93. Which party list did you the vote for?

1 – HDF

2 – AFD

3 – ISHP

4 – HSP

5 – FYD

6 – CDPP

7 – HSWP

8 – SDPH

9 – other, specify:

10 – doesn't know

94. If parliamentary elections were held on next Sunday, would you...

- 1 – be certain to go to vote
- 2 – probably go to vote
- 3 – probably not go to vote
- 4 – be certain not to go to vote
- 5 – doesn't know whether he would vote or not

95. And (supposing you decided to vote) which party would you vote for next Sunday?

- 1 – HDF
- 2 – AFD
- 3 – ISHP
- 4 – HSP
- 5 – FYD
- 6 – CDPP
- 7 – HSWP
- 8 – SDPH
- 9 – other, specify:
- 10 – none, he would not go to vote
- 11 – doesn't know

96. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- 6 – I know God really exist and I have no doubt about it.
- 5 – While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God.
- 4 – I find myself believing in God, some of the time, but not at others.
- 3 – I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind.
- 2 – I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out.
- 1 – I don't believe in God.

97. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- 3 – I believe in God now and I always have.
- 2 – I believe in God now, but I didn't use to
- 1 – I don't believe in God now, but I used to. →
- 0 – I don't believe in God now and I never have. →

GO TO 99!

98. Do you pray at home? (include rosary and the reading of the prayer book)

- yes → How often?
- 2 – daily, or
 - 1 – more rarely than that?
 - 0 – never

99. How often do you go to church, mass or divine service?

- 6 – daily
- 5 – several times a week
- 4 – weekly
- 3 – a few times a month, or monthly
- 2 – a few times a year
- 1 – once a year, or even more rarely
- 0 – never
- X –

100. Do you pay any church rates?

yes → **100.1. What amount per year?**

HUF

98 888 – HUF 98 888 and more

0 – none

101. Did you contribute any amount (other than church rates) to any church last year?

yes → **101.1. What sum?**

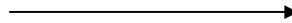
HUF

98 888 – HUF 98 888 and more

0 – none

102. What is your highest educational degree?

0 – never attended school



GO TO 107!

1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary), or rather less than 8 classes

2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system

3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate, apprentices' school

4 – finished vocational / technical high school

5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school

6 – finished college, technical college

7 – university degree

X –

103. And what type of schools (courses) have you attended?

	Finished classes	
	regular	evening and correspondence
103.1. elementary, higher elementary together		
103.2. vocational school, technical training school		
103.3. vocational/technical high school		
103.4. high school geared for further education		
103.5. college, technical college		
103.6. university		

104 TO BE ASKED FROM THOSE WITH QUALIFICATIONS HIGHER THAN ELEMENTARY AND HIGHER ELEMENTARY!

104. How much influence the following factors had on your getting this education?

	very great	great	some	little	non at all
104.1. it was evident in the family	5	4	3	2	1
104.2. he/she was encouraged by friends, class-mates, acquaintances	5	4	3	2	1
104.3. he/she was encouraged by teachers at school	5	4	3	2	1
104.4. he/she wanted to get on in life	5	4	3	2	1

105 TO BE ASKED FROM THOSE WITH HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA!

105. Have you ever taken an entrance examination at a college or university?

1 – yes

0 – no

106. Have you studied, besides regular subjects, ...

QUITE INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FACT WHETHER IT WAS PAYED FOR OR NOT!

	YES	NO
106.1. foreign languages?	1	0
106.2. music?	1	0
106.3. ballet, dance?	1	0
106.4. other form of art? (e.g. drawing, school theatre?)	1	0

107. Do you speak any foreign languages?

	NO	YES		
		the level of speaking		
		little	fairly well	very well
107.1. English	0	1	2	3
107.2. German	0	1	2	3
107.3. French	0	1	2	3
107.4. Russian	0	1	2	3
107.5. Latin	0	1	2	3
107.6. Other language, specify:	0	1	2	3

X –

108. What did you want to be when you were about 14?

-
- 8 – he didn't know
 - 9 – he doesn't know

109. When did you start to work?

WORK DONE IN SCHOOL HOLIDAYS AND PRE-ADMISSION PERIODS DOESN'T COUNT!

YEAR: → GO TO 111!

999 – never worked

- 1 – housewife → GO TO 146!
- 2 – dependant (e.g. invalid) → GO TO 146!
- 3 – student → GO TO 146!
- 4 – looking for first job

110. How long do you think it'll take you to find a job?

FOLLOWING ANSWER, GO TO 146!

- 1 – in no time
- 2 – in a month or two
- 3 – within half a year
- 4 – within a year
- 5 – more than a year
- 9 – doesn't know

111. Where did you actually reside at that time?

LOCALITY:.....

COUNTY:.....

- 1 – farmstead
- 2 – village
- 3 – town/city
- 4 – county seat
- 5 – Budapest
- 6 – abroad
- X –

AT THAT TIME!

112. And where did you work?

LOCALITY:.....

COUNTY:.....

1 – farmstead

2 – village

3 – town/city

4 – county seat

5 – Budapest

6 – abroad

AT THAT TIME!

113. What was your highest educational degree when you started to work?

0 – never attended school

1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary), or rather less than 8 classes

2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system

3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate, apprentices' school

4 – finished vocational / technical high school

5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school

6 – finished college, technical college

7 – university degree

114. Who owned the place where you worked?

1 – himself (or family)

2 – private company (private person)

3 – state or publicly financed organisation

4 – traditional co-operative

5 – small co-operative

6 – jointly owned by state-owned companies

7 – jointly owned by private companies (persons)

8 – other

X –

115. And what industrial branch did it belong to?

- 01 – industry
- 02 – building trade
- 03 – agriculture or forestry
- 04 – transportation, telecommunication
- 05 – commerce
- 06 – management of water-supplies
- 07 – services
- 08 – public health
- 09 – culture, education, science
- 10 – finance, banking, insurance
- 11 – public administration, politics
- 12 – other: e.g. armed forces
- X –

117 TO BE ASKED FROM INDEPENDENTS OR MANAGERS!
--

117. How many employees/persons worked under he/she?

employee(s)/persons supervised

999 – 999 or more

X –

118. Do you work or are you employed now?

- Yes → 01 – full time →
- 02 – part time →
- 03 – only odd jobs, or helping member of family →
- no → 04 – received child care allowance
- 05 – (old-age) pension in own right
- 06 – widow's pension
- 07 – disability pension
- 08 – housewife
- 09 – soldier, POW
- 10 – student
- 11 – unemployed
- 12 – other inactive

GO TO 121!

119. How long have you been unemployed?

Since MONTH YEAR

120. How long do you think it will take you to find and another job?

- 1 – in no time
- 2 – in a month or two
- 3 – within half a year
- 4 – within a year
- 5 – more than a year
- 9 – doesn't know

IF NOT IN LABOR FORCE, ASK LAST JOB!

121. Where is/was your principal job located (the actual place of work, and not the offices)?

LOCALITY:.....

COUNTY:.....

- 1 – farmstead
- 2 – village
- 3 – town / city
- 4 – county seat
- 5 – Budapest
- 6 – abroad

122. Who owns/owned the place where you work(ed)?

- 1 – himself (or family)
- 2 – private company (private person)
- 3 – state or publicly financed organisation
- 4 – traditional co-operative
- 5 – small co-operative
- 6 – jointly owned by state-owned companies
- 7 – jointly owned by private companies (persons)
- 8 – other
- X –

123. And what industrial branch does / did it belong to?

- 01 – industry
- 02 – building trade
- 03 – agriculture or forestry
- 04 – transportation, telecommunication
- 05 – commerce
- 06 – management of water-supplies
- 07 – services
- 08 – public health
- 09 – culture, education, science
- 10 – finance, banking, insurance
- 11 – public administration, politics
- 12 – other: e.g. armed forces
- X –

125 TO BE ASKED FROM INDEPENDENTS OR MANAGERS!
--

125. How many employees/persons worked under he/she?

employee(s)/persons supervised

999 – 999 or more

X –

126. In what shift(s) do/did you work?

1 – one shift in the morning

2 – one shift in the afternoon

3 – one shift at night

4 – several shifts, no nights

5 – several shifts, nights too

6 – extended, different shifts

7 – no set working hours, or does/did not have to go to place of work every working day

8 – regular office hours (starting in the morning)

9 – according to the opening hours of the shop

X –

127. Can/could you ...

	YES	NO
127.1 work overtime,	1	0
127.2. have a second job, supplementary occupation	1	0
127.3. earn money working on an occasional basis,	1	0
127.4. earn tips,	1	0
125.5. work on the side (at place of work),	1	0
125.6. do household farming for the market,	1	0
125.7. go abroad on business (officially)?	1	0

X –

128. Everything considered, how many hours do/did you work on an ordinary weekday and on an ordinary holiday?

	HOURS
128.1. weekday
128.2. holiday

129. How much is the monthly net income you earn in your principal job?

HUF thousand

0 – 0

988 – HUF 988 or more

999 – wouldn't give amount

IF MORE THAN HUF 988 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 988!

130. Do you have any income from ...

IF HE/SHE DOES, BUT WOULDN'T / CAN'T GIVE AMOUNT, CIRCLE 999!

IF MORE THA HUF 988 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 988!

	YES			NO
	130.0.1. Monthly amount?			
130.1. secondary job, supplementary occupation, private enterprise	HUF thousand	998	999	0
130.2. overtime, being on duty, substitution	HUF thousand	998	999	0
130.3. doing extra work on an occasional basis	HUF thousand	998	999	0
130.4. invention/patent/copy right, other intellectual activities (translation, interpreting, etc.), fees received from trade / public organisations,	HUF thousand	998	999	0
130.5. tips to doctors, other tips?	HUF thousand	998	999	0

131. Did you know anybody at your (present/former) place of work when you started to work there?

IN CASE OF MULTIPLE ANSWERS, CHOOSE THE ONE WITH THE SMALLEST CODE!

- Yes → 01 – parent, grandparent, brother/sister
 02 – other relative
 03 – friend, acquaintance, neighbour
- No → How did you get this job?
 04 – through parent, grandparent, brother/sister
 05 – through other relative
 06 – through friend, acquaintance, neighbour
 07 – through advertisement, by competition
 08 – through job agency
 09 – through job recruitment
 10 – established good connection with this place earlier
 11 – just walked in from street
 12 – otherwise

132-139 NOT TO BE ASKED FROM SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS WORKING ALONE!

132. Was it rather difficult, or relatively easy for you to get this employment?

- 1 – rather difficult
 2 – relatively easy

133. In terms of pay, is (was) your job better than the average, or worse than the average?

- 3 – better than the average, or
 1 – worse than the average?

 2 – just like the average

134. To what extent do / did you decide (according to your ideas and will) what work you do/did?

Please grade your answer on this scale; number 1 means that these things do / did not depend on you at all, and number 5 that they completely depend(ed) on you.

NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 COMPLETELY

135. And to what extent does/did it depend on your ideas and will how you do/did your work? Would you grade it in the same way as above.

NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 COMPLETELY

136. Do/did have you a say at your place of work in deciding who is assigned to do any given task?

1 – yes

0 – no

137. Do/did have you a say at your place of work in deciding about the amounts of overpayment, and about the persons who would receive them?

1 – yes

0 – no

138. Do/did have you a say at your place of work in making decisions whom to employ and whom to dismiss?

1 – yes

0 – no

139. Which of the following statements is/was typical of your job?

2 – you play/played a direct role in the decision-making, or

1 – your counsel/opinion is/was regularly asked for, or

0 – you do/did not at all take part in the decision-making?

140. If you were asked to rate you work with respect to the satisfaction it gives you, what would you say?

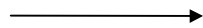
Grade it on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means that you only work / worked at this place to earn money. You would / would have done something else if you were / had been in a position to do so. On the other hand, number 5 means that you get much satisfaction out of your work, and you would continue / would have continued to do the same thing even if you were / had been rich enough not to work for a living.

IT GIVES MONEY ONLY 1 2 3 4 5 IT GIVES MUCH SATISFACTION

141. Have you been unemployed, or looked for a job, in the past ten years?

1 – yes

0 – no



GO TO 144!

142. How many times were you unemployed (including present unemployment) in the last ten years?

.....times

143. All in all, how long have you been unemployed (including present unemployment) in the last ten years?

no. of years.....

no. of months.....

144-145 TO BE ASKED ONLY FROM THOSE WORKING NOW!

144. Do you think you might lose your job (go bankrupt) in the near future for reasons beyond your control?

3 – certainly

2 – it might happen

1 – it is unlikely

0 – certainly not

145. Supposing you do lose your job (go bankrupt), how long do you think it would take you to find another job (to get started again)?

1 – in no time

2 – in a month or two

3 – within half a year

4 – within a year

5 – more than a year

9 – doesn't know

146. How much leisure time you have ...

146.1. on an ordinary weekday? HOURS
 146.2. on an ordinary weekend?

147. Have you got any books?

yes →

147.1. Approx. how many?

.....

9888 – 9888 or more

9999 – he has, but can't give a number

IF MORE THAN 9888,
CIRCLE 9888!

0 – no →

GO TO 149!

X –

148. Among the books are there any ...

	YES	NO
148.1. encyclopaedias,	1	0
148.2. foreign language books,	1	0
148.3. dictionaries,	1	0
148.4. art books,	1	0
148.5. Bible?	1	0
X –		

149. Have you got any ...

IF YES, BUT WOULDN'T/CAN'T GIVE NUMBERS, CIRCLE 999!
 IF MORE THAN 988, CIRCLE 988!

	How many?	YES		NO
		998	999	0
149.1. records of classical music, cassette recordings?	998	999	0
149.2. video cassettes?	998	999	0
149.3. CDs?	998	999	0

150. How many times a week do you read the newspaper?

- 4 – daily
- 3 – several times a week
- 2 – weekly
- 1 – less than once a week
- 0 – never
- X –

151. And how many times a month do you read weeklies?

- 2 – regularly
- 1 – occasionally
- 0 – never
- X –

152. How often do you read novels?

- 2 – regularly
- 1 – occasionally
- 0 – never
- X –

153. How often do you go to

	often	rarely	never
153.1. theatre,	2	1	0
153.2. museum, exhibition,	2	1	0
153.3 concerts of classical music, Opera,	2	1	0
153.4 for outings (excursion),	2	1	0
153.5. restaurant,	2	1	0
153.6. places of entertainment with friends, acquaintances,	2	1	0
153.7. entertained friends, acquaintances at home,	2	1	0
153.8. parties in the home of relatives	2	1	0
153.9. first nights at the theatre?	2	1	0

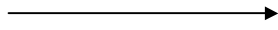
X –

154. Have you ever been abroad?

1 – yes

2 – no

X –



GO TO 161!

155. How many times were you abroad?

..... times

98 – 98 or more

X –

156. What countries have you been to?

2 – neighbouring countries

4 – European countries other than neighbouring ones

8 – countries outside Europe

X –

157. What was the longest period you spent abroad continuously?

..... days

98 – 98 days or more

X –

158. Have you been away on holiday for at least one week in the past five years?

YES

How many times?

98 – 98 and more

NO

158.1. in Hungary?

.....

0

158.2. abroad?

.....

0

GO TO 161!

REGARDING 159-160, IN CASE OF MULTIPLE ANSWERS, ENTER THE MOST TYPICAL ONE!

159. Where did you stay while abroad for the holidays?

- 1 – good hotel
- 2 – cheap lodgings (but: in building, not in tent)
- 3 – camping, tent, caravan
- 4 – friends, acquaintances
- 5 – other, specify:
- X –

160. How often did you eat at the restaurants while abroad for the holidays?

- 1 – every day or almost every day
- 2 – once in a while
- 3 – never
- X –

161. What is your family status?

ASCERTAIN!

	lives alone	lives with partner	lives with spouse
unmarried	1	2	
married	3	4	5
divorced	6	7	
widow(er)	8	9	

IF UNMARRIED LIVING ALONE!

162. Have you ever had a partner in life (approx. partner in common-law marriage)?

1 – yes

2 – no



GO TO 176!

X –

163. When did you get married / move under the same roof?

YEAR:

X –

164-175: IF WIDOW(ER) OR DIVORCED, ASK ABOUT LAST EX-SPOUSE WITH WHOM HE / SHE ACTUALLY LIVES / LIVED TOGETHER!

164. When was your (present or last) spouse/partner born?

YEAR:

X –

165. What IS his/her highest educational degree (was his/her highest educational degree at the time you broke off)?

0 – never attended school

1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary), or rather less than 8 classes

2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system

3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate, apprentices' school

4 – finished vocational/technical high school

5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school

6 – finished college, technical college

7 – university degree

X –

166. And what type of schools (courses) has he / she attended?

	Finished classes	
	regular	evening and correspondence
49.1. elementary, higher elementary together		
49.2. vocational school, technical training school		
49.3. vocational/technical high school		
49.4. high school geared for further education		
49.5. college, technical college		
49.6. university		

X –

167. Has your spouse (ex-partner, ex-spouse) ever had a job?

- YES → Is your spouse/partner working now, or was he/she employed at the time you broke off?
- yes → 01 – full time
02 – part time
03 – only odd jobs, or helping member of family
- no → 04 – received child care allowance
05 – (old-age) pension in own right
06 – widow's pension
07 – disability pension
08 – housewife
09 – soldier
10 – student
11 – unemployed
12 – other inactive
- 13 – no → GO TO 173!

168. Who owned the place where he/she is working/worked?

168-171: IF INACTIVE, TAKE PREVIOUS JOB!

- 1 – himself (or family)
- 2 – private company (private person)
- 3 – state or publicly financed organisation
- 4 – traditional co-operative
- 5 – small co-operative
- 6 – jointly owned by state-owned companies
- 7 – jointly owned by private companies (persons)
- 8 – other

169. And what industrial branch does/did it belong to?

- 01 – industry
- 02 – building trade
- 03 – agriculture or forestry
- 04 – transportation, telecommunication
- 05 – commerce
- 06 – management of water-supplies
- 07 – services
- 08 – public health
- 09 – culture, education, science
- 10 – finance, banking, insurance
- 11 – public administration, politics
- 12 – other: e.g. armed forces

171 TO BE ASKED FROM INDEPENDENTS OR MANAGERS!
--

171. How many employees/persons worked under he/she?

employee(s)/persons supervised

999 – 999 or more

X –

IF THEY LIVE TOGETHER!

172.0. Does your spouse/partner have any income from the following sources?

IF HE/SHE DOES, BUT WOULDN'T/CAN'T GIVE AMOUNT, CIRCLE 999!
IF MORE THA HUF 988 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 988!

	YES			NO
	172.0.1. Monthly amount?			
172.1. monthly net income from principal job	HUF thousand	998	999	0
172.2. secondary job, supplementary occupation, private enterprise	HUF thousand	998	999	0
172.3. overtime, being on duty, substitution	HUF thousand	998	999	0
172.4. doing extra work on an occasional basis	HUF thousand	998	999	0
172.5. invention/patent/copy right, other intellectual activities (translation, interpreting, etc), fees received from trade/public organisations,	HUF thousand	998	999	0
172.6. tips to doctors, other tips?	HUF thousand	998	999	0

173. Does/did he/she speak any foreign languages?

	NO	YES		
		the level of speaking		
		little	fairly well	very well
173.1. English	0	1	2	3
173.2. German	0	1	2	3
173.3. French	0	1	2	3
173.4. Russian	0	1	2	3
173.5. Latin	0	1	2	3
173.6. Other language, specify:	0	1	2	3

X –

174. What religion did your (ex-)spouse/partner belong to, was baptised in or registered, when he/she was born?

- 1 – Roman Catholic
- 2 – Greek Catholic
- 3 – Reformed (Calvinist)
- 4 – Lutheran
- 5 – Israelite
- 6 – Baptist, Adventist or other denominations
- 7 – has not been baptised or registered in any church or denomination
- X –

175. How often does/did he/she go to church, mass or to take part in the divine service?

- 6 – daily
- 5 – several times a week
- 4 – weekly
- 3 – a few times a month, or monthly
- 2 – a few times a year
- 1 – once a year, or even more rarely
- 0 – never
- X –

176. Do you suffer from any (chronic) disease diagnosed by a doctor?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no
- X –

177. Do you receive medical treatment or take drugs under doctor's supervision regularly?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no
- X –

178. Does/did your illness interfere with your ability to do your work?

1 – yes

0 – no

X –

AS APPLIES!

IF YOU JUMPED HERE DIRECTLY FROM 162, GO ON TO 183!

179. Have you got any children?

CONSIDER HIS/HER OWN CHILD(REN) ONLY!

yes → **179.9. How many children?**

..... child(ren)

0 – no → GO TO 181!

180. Would you please answer the following questions concerning each of your children?

180.1. Sex	180.2. Date of birth	180.3. Education	180.4. Works?	180.5. Occupation	180.6. Position	180.7. Do you live together?
CODE!	LAST THREE DIGITS OF YEAR	CODE!	CODE!	ENTER!	CODE!	CODE!

181. How much family allowance do you receive monthly?

IF MORE THAN HUF 98 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 98!
IF RECEIVES IT, BUT DOESN'T KNOW AMOUNT, CIRCLE 99!

HUF thousand

0 – none

98 – 98 thousand or more

99 – allowance received, but doesn't know amount

X –

182. Do you receive money from an ex-spouse (-partner) for the maintenance of children?

HUF thousand

0 – none

98 – 98 thousand or more

99 – yes, but doesn't know amount

X –

CODES!

SEX:

1 – male

2 – female

HIGHEST SCHOOL QUALIFICATION:

0 – never attended school

1 – classes 4 or 6 (elementary), or rather less than 8 classes

2 – 8 classes (elementary), 4 classes (higher elementary), or 4 years of gymnasium (approx. the equivalent of classes 5 to 8 in elementary today) in the pre-war system

3 – technical training school, vocational school, certificate of mastership, journeyman's certificate, apprentices' school

4 – finished vocational/technical high school

5 – finished gymnasium (today meaning high school geared for further education), other high school

6 – finished college, technical college

7 – university degree

(Codes)

DOES HE/SHE WORK?

- Yes → 01 – full time
 02 – part time
 03 – only odd jobs, or helping member of family
- no → 04 – received child care allowance
 05 – (old-age) pension in own right
 06 – widow's pension
 07 – disability pension
 08 – housewife
 09 – soldier,
 10 – student
 11 – unemployed
 12 – other inactive
 13 – looking for first job

POSITION:

- 01 – independent farmer
- 02 – independent tradesman
- 03 – shopkeeper
- 04 – independent in service sector
- 05 – independent non-manual
- 06 – in agriculture manual supervisor, foreman of an agricultural nature
- 07 – in agriculture of an agricultural nature, skilled
- 08 – in agriculture of an agricultural nature, unskilled
- 09 – in agriculture manual supervisor, foreman of non-agricultural nature
- 10 – in agriculture of a non-agricultural nature, skilled
- 11 – in agriculture of a non-agricultural nature, unskilled
- 12 – manual supervisor, foreman
- 13 – skilled worker
- 14 – semi-skilled worker
- 15 – unskilled worker (casual worker)
- 16 – top manager (executive)
- 17 – middle manager
- 18 – lower manager
- 19 – non-manual with degree, under supervision
- 20 – non-manual with high school diploma, under supervision
- 21 – non-manual without high school diploma, under supervision

(Codes)

DO THEY LIVE TOGETHER?

- 1 – yes
- 2 – child married, moved out
- 3 – child being brought up by his / her divorced spouse or some other person
- 4 – child lives in orphanage (in the custody of the state)
- 5 – lives in worker's hotel
- 6 – simply left the family
- 7 – they don't live together for some other reason

183: TO BE ASKED ONLY FROM RESPONDENTS WHOSE SERIAL NUMBER IS 1500 OR LESS!

183. I'm going to enumerate some character traits which can be fostered in children. Would you please arrange them in order of importance in conformity with your preferences, from 1 through 17.

	FIRST	LAST
183.1. good behaviour		
183.2. politeness		
183.3. independence		
183.4. love of hard work		
183.5. sincerely		
183.6. sense of responsibility		
183.7. patience		
183.8. imagination		
183.9. respect for others, tolerance		
183.10. leadership		
183.11. self-restraint		
183.12. thrift		
183.13. determination, firmness		
183.14. religious faith		
183.15. unselfishness		
183.16. obedience		
183.17. faithfulness, loyalty		
X – Respondent's serial no. is higher than 1500		

184: TO BE ASKED ONLY FROM RESPONDENTS WHOSE SERIAL NUMBER IS HIGHER THAN 1500!

184. I'm going to enumerate some character traits which can be fostered in children. Would you please select those five traits that you consider the most important of them.

	SELECTED	UNSELECTED
184.1. good behaviour	1	0
184.2. politeness	1	0
184.3. independence	1	0
184.4. love of hard work	1	0
184.5. sincerely	1	0
184.6. sense of responsibility	1	0
184.7. patience	1	0
184.8. imagination	1	0
184.9. respect for others, tolerance	1	0
184.10. leadership	1	0
184.11. self-restraint	1	0
184.12. thrift	1	0
184.13. determination, firmness	1	0
184.14. religious faith	1	0
184.15. unselfishness	1	0
184.16. obedience	1	0
184.17. faithfulness, loyalty	1	0

X – Respondent's serial no. is 1500 or lower

185. Did you have an accommodation of your own prior to this one?

TENANCY IN STATE-OWNED FLATS IS TO BE CONSIDERED!

0 – no → GO TO 187!1 – yes → **185.1. How many?**.....
9 – 9 or more**185.2. When did you get (the first one of these)?**

YEAR:

186. How did you get this first accommodation?

- 01 – inherited
- 02 – parents, kins bought it
- 03 – parents, kins gave up accommodation for them
- 04 – built (rebuilt) it drawing on own resources
- 05 – bought it (from private individual, OTP – National Saving Bank, local government)
- 06 – co-op-owned flat sold by local government
- 07 – OTP-owned flat sold by local government
- 08 – OTP-owned flat sold by employer (state-owned company)
- 09 – got flat from district council for tenancy
- 10 – official residence provided by employer
- 11 – through exchange
- 12 – through contract of lifelong support
- 13 – moved in with spouse/partner
- 14 – other, specify:
- X –

187. Do you live in this accommodation as ...

- 1 – owner,
 - 2 – tenant in local government flat,
 - 3 – tenant in official residence,
 - 4 – co-tenant,
 - 5 – family member, →
 - 6 – tenant in privately owned flat, →
 - 7 – sub-tenant? →
 - 8 – other
 - X –
- GO TO 192!

188. When did you move into your present accommodation?

YEAR:

X –

189. How did you get this accommodation?

- 01 – inherited
- 02 – parents, kins bought it
- 03 – parents, kins gave up accommodation for them
- 04 – built (rebuilt) it drawing on own resources
- 05 – bought it (from private individual, OTP – National Saving Bank, local government)
- 06 – co-op-owned flat sold by local government
- 07 – OTP-owned flat sold by local government
- 08 – OTP-owned flat sold by employer (state-owned company)
- 09 – got flat from district council for tenancy
- 10 – official residence provided by employer
- 11 – through exchange
- 12 – through contract of lifelong support
- 13 – moved in with spouse/partner
- 14 – other, specify:
- X –

190. Is this accommodation burdened with any credit?

- 1 – yes
- 0 – no
- X –

191. What do you think is the current market value of an accommodation like yours?

HUF thousand

98 888 – 98 888 or more

99 999 – doesn't know

IF MORE THAN HUF 98 888, CIRCLE 98 888!

192. How many square metres is the total floor-space of your accommodation (or which you occupy)?

..... square metres

988 – 988 or more

X –

193. How many rooms are there in the accommodation you occupy?

193.1. Number of rooms:

193.2. Number of semi-rooms (of 6 to 12 square metres):

9 – 9 and more

X –

194. Altogether how many people live here with you?

..... persons

X –

195. Would you enumerate all those (excepting spouse/partner and his/her own child/children!) with whom you live together in this accommodation, in the same household.

195.1. FAMILY STATUS IN RELATION TO RESPONDENT CODE!	195.2. Sex CODE!	195.3. D. O. B LAST THREE DIGITS OF YEAR	195.4. Education CODE!	195.5. Works? CODE!	195.6. Occupation ENTER!	195.7. Position CODE!

196. Disregarding yourself (and your spouse/partner), how much is the total monthly net income of the rest of the members in the household?

HUF thousand

- 988 – 988 or more
- 999 – doesn't know
- X –

IF MORE THAN HUF 988 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 988!

197. How much do you think your household would need monthly in order to live reasonably well off?

HUF thousand

- 988 – 988 or more
- 999 – doesn't know
- X –

IF MORE THAN HUF 988 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 988!

CODES

FAMILY STATUS IN RELATION TO RESPONDENT:

- 1 – father, stepfather, father-in-law
- 2 – mother, stepmother, mother-in-law
- 3 – grandchild, child (including adopted, foster and stepchild as well)
- 4 – spouse/partner of child or grandchild (son-in-law, daughter-in-law, fiancé and fiancée to be included)
- 5 – grandparent, grandparents of spouse/partner
- 6 – brother/sister, brother-in-law, sister-in-law
- 7 – other relative
- 8 – non-kin

SEX:

- 1 – male
- 2 – female

HIGHEST SCHOOL QUALIFICATION:

- 0 – never attended school
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- 4 – finished vocational/technical high school
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- 7 – university degree

(Codes)

DOES HE/SHE WORK?

- Yes → 01 – full time
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 07 – disability pension
 08 – housewife
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 10 – student
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POSITION:

- 01 – independent farmer
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 07 – in agriculture of an agricultural nature, skilled
 08 – in agriculture of an agricultural nature, unskilled
 09 – in agriculture manual supervisor, foreman of non-agricultural nature
 10 – in agriculture of a non-agricultural nature, skilled
 11 – in agriculture of a non-agricultural nature, unskilled
 12 – manual supervisor, foreman
 13 – skilled worker
 14 – semi-skilled worker
 15 – unskilled worker (casual worker)
 16 – top manager (executive)
 17 – middle manager
 18 – lower manager
 19 – non-manual with degree, under supervision
 20 – non-manual with high school diploma, under supervision
 21 – non-manual without high school diploma, under supervision

198. Do you have in your accommodation ...

	YES	NO
198.1. electricity,	1	0
198.2. piped water,	1	0
198.3. hot water (piped),	1	0
198.4. bathroom, full or not,	1	0
198.5. public sewerage,	1	0
198.6. domestic waste pipe (with purifier),	1	0
198.7. flush toilet (WC),	1	0
198.8. district or central heating,	1	0
198.9. piped gas,	1	0
198.10. bottle gas,	1	0
198.11. electric or gas heating,	1	0
198.12. telephone?	1	0
X –		

199. Do you have in your accommodation any ...

	YES	NO
199.1. valuable carpet	1	0
199.2. antique furniture	1	0
199.3. desk for adults	1	0
199.4. shelf or cabinet for books	1	0
199.5. original painting, drawing or other work of art	1	0
199.6. piano?	1	0
X –		

200. Have you got any ...

	YES	NO
200.1. radio?	1	0
200.2. colour television?	1	0
200.3. black & white television?	1	0
200.4. automatic washing machine?	1	0
200.5. traditional washing machine?	1	0
200.6. personal computer?	1	0
200.7. refrigerator?	1	0
200.8. video camera?	1	0
200.9. video recorder/player (VCR)?	1	0
200.10. deepfreeze?	1	0
200.11. dishwasher?	1	0
200.12. microwave oven?	1	0
200.13. CD player?	1	0
X –		

201. At what figure would you fix the total insurable value that would cover all valuables in your accommodation?

HUF thousand

98 888 – 98 888 or more

99 999 – doesn't know

IF MORE THAN HUF 98 888, CIRCLE 98 888!

202. Do you employ anybody in your household?

1 – yes

0 – no

203. Have you got any ...

	YES	NO
203.1. purpose-built vehicle (e.g. delivery van, lorry, tractor, etc.)?	1	0
203.2. sailing ship/boat?	1	0
203.3. caravan?	1	0
203.4. motor boat?	1	0
203.5. car?	1	0
X –		

203.5. Altogether how many cars are there in your household?

..... cars

204. At what figure would you fix the total insurable value of all the vehicles owned by the household?

HUF thousand
 98 888 – 98 888 or more
 99 999 – doesn't know
 X –

205. Does you household possess any

IF YES, BUT RESPONDENT WOULDN'T/CAN'T GIVE FIGURES, CIRCLE 99 999!
 IF MORE THAN 98 888, CIRCLE 98 888!

	205.0.1. How many?	YES			NO
		205.0.2. Of what value?			
205.1. agricultural plot,		HUF thousand	998	999	0
205.2. other unbuilt plot (include those used for recreation),		HUF thousand	998	999	0
205.3. country-cottage,		HUF thousand	998	999	0
205.4. accommodation (other than they live in)?		HUF thousand	998	999	0

X –

206. Have you/your family earned any income from ...

IF YES, BUT RESPONDENT WOULDN'T / CAN'T GIVE FIGURES, CIRCLE 999!

IF MORE THAN HUF 988 THOUSAND, CIRCLE 998!
--

	YES			NO	
	206.0.1.				
	How much income does it earn in a month or a year?				
	HUF thousand/month	HUF thousand/year			
206.1. letting room, taking night lodger(s)?	HUF thousand		998	999	0
206.2. letting flat, country-cottage, garage?	HUF thousand		998	999	0
206.3. renting land (ground rent)?	HUF thousand		998	999	0
206.4. hiring out machines, implements of production, vehicles, tools?	HUF thousand		998	999	0
206.5. selling agricultural produce (vegetables, fruit)?	HUF thousand		998	999	0

X –

207. Have you got any

	YES	NO
207.1. transfer deposit account?	1	0
207.2. savings account (including those with serial numbers to be drawn at periodical lotteries)?	1	0
207.3. securities (bonds, treasury bills, shares, etc.)?	1	0
207.4. foreign currency account	1	0
207.5. credit card kept in HUF	1	0
207.6. credit card kept in convertible currency	1	0

X –

208. How much money could you mobilise if you were given a chance to invest in a promising venture?

IF MORE THAN 98 888, CIRCLE 98 888!

HUF thousand

0 – none

98 888 – HUF 98 888 thousand or more

99 999 – doesn't know

X –

212. Have you got any holiday clothes?

yes → **212.1. How many?**

0 – none

X –

213. Have you got any overcoat?

1 – yes → **213.1. How old is the newest one?** → **213.2. Did you buy or get this coat?**

..... years old

2 – buy

1 – get

X –

0 – none

X –

214. How often do you eat ...

	they're vegetarians	several times a week	weekly	less than once a week	never
214.1. meat,	4	3	2	1	0
214.2. pasta,		3	2	1	0
214.3. cheese,		3	2	1	0
214.4. potato, soup or vegetable dish only?		3	2	1	0

X –

215. Does it happen in your household that you couldn't eat as much and the kind of food that you would like to because there is not enough money to buy it?

Yes → 2 – often or
1 – rarely?

0 – never

X –

216: TO BE ASKED FROM RESPONDENTS WHOSE SERIAL NUMBER IS 1500 OR LESS!

216. Let see the goals in these cards once more. Would you please arrange them in order of importance in conformity with your preferences, from 1 through 12.

most important
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 less important
 11 12

216.1. Maintain order in the nation.

216.2. Give people more say in the decision of the government.

216.3. Fight rising prices.

216.4. Protect freedom of speech.

216.5. Maintain a high rate of economic growth.

216.6. Make sure that this country has strong defence forces.

216.7. Give people more say in how things are decided at work and in their community.

216.8. Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.

216.9. Maintain a stable economy.

216.10. Fight against crime.

216.11. Move toward a friendlier, less impersonal society.

216.12. Move toward a society where ideas are more important than money.

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK THESE QUESTIONS, JUST MARK THEM!

1. Do you think the respondent is ...

1 – Gipsy

2 – not Gipsy

3 – you cannot decide?

2. Could you identify any bodily defect in the respondent?

1 – yes

2 – no

3. Was the respondent well or ill disposed towards the questionnaire?

1 – helpful

2 – neutral

3 – disinterested

4 – uncooperative

5 – mistrustful

6 – superciliously self-important

7 – changeable, namely:

9 – you cannot decide

4. How did the respondent relate to you?

2 – friendly

1 – neutral

0 – unfriendly

3 – changeable, namely:

5. Was any third person present during the interview?

0 – not at all → GO TO 7!

1 – for a short time

2 – for a long time

3 – all the time

6. Has he influenced the respondent in making his replies?

Yes \longrightarrow In what way?

0 – no

7. Would you please enumerate those topics and questions which you think the respondent found either sensitive or uninteresting, or difficult to answer, or where you could sense that he/she is not sincere.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

8. In what type of building is respondent's accommodation?

In village:

- 1 – temporary accommodation in village
- 2 – farmstead
- 3 – traditional peasant house
- 4 – single-family house with garden (tent-roof)
- 5 – multi-flat building (urban like)
- 6 – new multi-storey building

In town/city:

- 7 – single-family house with yard
- 8 – multi-flat building with yard
- 9 – temporary accommodation (urban type, shanty, etc.)
- 10 – flat in old (pre-war) blocks, built for working class
- 11 – flat in old (pre-war) blocks, built for middle class
- 12 – modern, post-1930 block of flats, condominium
- 13 – modern flat in housing estate (not pre-fabricated)
- 14 – modern flat in housing estate (pre-fabricated)
- 15 – modern single-family house with garden
- 16 – villa with garden
- 17 – single-family house, urban type
- 18 – other, specify:.....

9. Is respondent's accommodation ...

- 1 – in good repair (fresh coat of paint on walls, varnished parquet)?
- 2 – in moderately good repair?
- 3 – in bad repair?
- 4 – in very bad repair?

10. Would you say furnishing/furniture in respondent's accommodation are ...

- A
 - 1 – in good repair
 - 2 – in moderately good repair
 - 3 – in bad repair

- B
 - 1 – high quality, expensive items
 - 2 – medium quality, on the cheap side
 - 3 – low quality items

11. What's your overall impression of the accommodation?

- 1 – clean, tidy, in good repair
- 2 – relatively clean and tidy
- 3 – untidy, in bad repair

THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP!